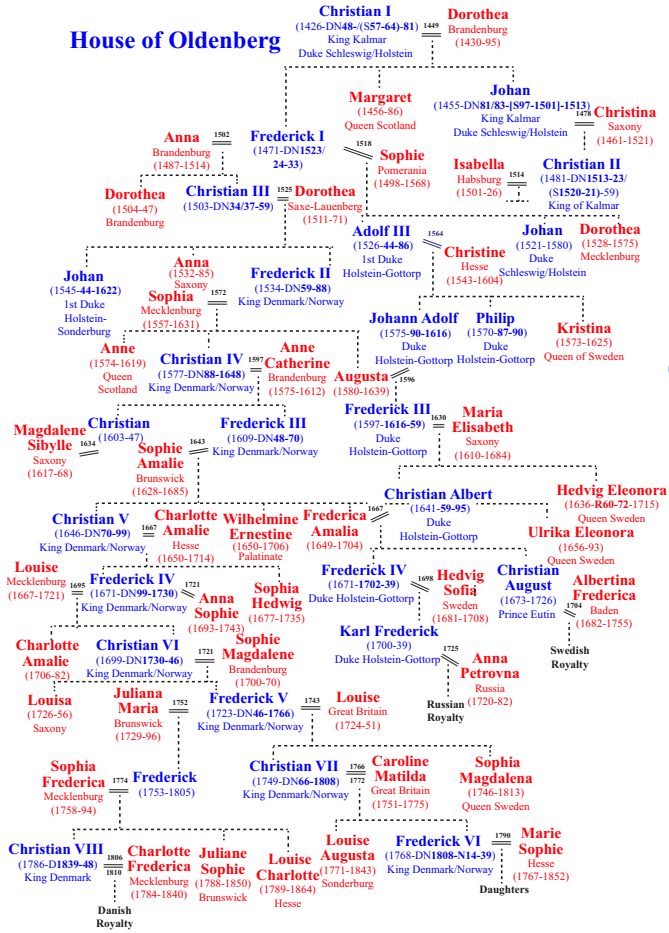


House of Oldenburg



Danish Royalty

1457-1848



Rosengård Castle (??, c1749) CP



Frederiksborg Castle (van Wijck, c1700) CP



**Christian I and Queen Dorothea (??
c1500) Frederiksborg Castle**



**Margaret of
Scotland (van der
Goes 1469)
CP**

House of Oldenburg



Anna
Brandenburg
(1487-1514)



**Christine of Saxony
(Cranach c1485) CP**

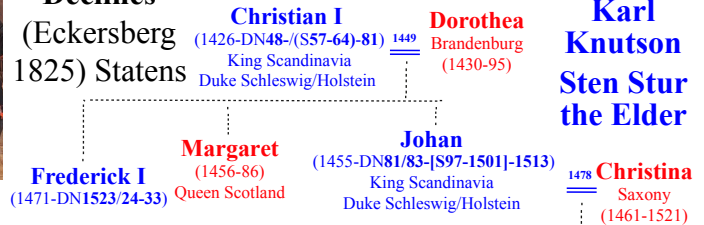


**Johann I (Unknown
c1881) CP**



**Adolf
Declines
(Eckersberg
1825) Statens**

**Death of King Christopher (1448)
King Denmark/Norway (1449)
King of Sweden (1457)
Battle of Brunkeberg (1471)**



Johann I

King of Denmark and Norway (1482-1513)

Battle of Rotebro (1497)

King of Sweden (1497-1501)

Siege of Stockholm (1501-02)

Christian II

King of Denmark and Norway (1513-25)

Duke of Schleswig and Holstein (1513-25)

Battles of Bogesund/Uppsala (1520)

King of Sweden (1520-21)

Stockholm Bloodbath (1520)

Swedish War of Liberation (1521-23)

Battles of Brunnbäck Ferry/Västerås (1521)

Deposed as King (1521-23)



Christian II (Cranach c1520)
Museum der bildenden Künste



Isabella of Austria (Master of the Magdalen Legend c1515) Czartoryski Museum



Isabella
Habsburg
(1501-26)

1514

Christian II
of Denmark
and Dyveke
(Rosenstand 1885)
CP

Christian II

(1481-DN1513-23/(S1520-21)-59)

King of Scandinavia



Children of Christian II
(Gossaert 1525) Royal Collection

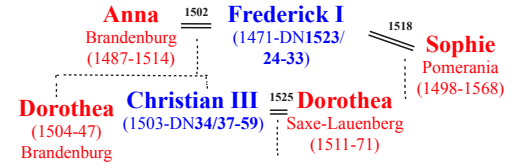




Anna of Brandenburg
(?? c1513) CP



Frederick I
(Binck 1539)
Frederiksborg
Castle



Frederick I

King of Denmark and Norway (1523-33)
Rivalry with Christian II - Seized (1532)

Christian III

Counts Feud (1534-36)
Triumph of Lutheranism (1536)
War with Charles V - Treaty of Speyer (1544)



Dorothea of Prussia (Binck 1530-40) Natl Museum in Warsaw



Dorothea (Binck 1550) CP

Christian III (Binck 1550)
Frederiksborg Castle



Sophie of Pomerania
(??) CP



Frederick II (Knieper 1581) Rosenberg Castle



Sophie (Knieper c1572)
Rosenburg Castle



Frederick II

Northern Seven Years' War (1563-70)

Treaty of Stettin (1570)

Kronborg Castle - Sound Dues (1574-85)

Christian IV

Under Regency (1588-96)

Kalmar War (1611-13)

Treaty of Knäred (1613)

Thirty Years War (1618-48)

Torstenson War (1643-45)

Treaty of Brömsebro (1645)



**Anne,
Queen of
England
(de Critz
c1605)**
Royal
Museums



**Kronborg castle-
Oresund (Cranach 1588)**



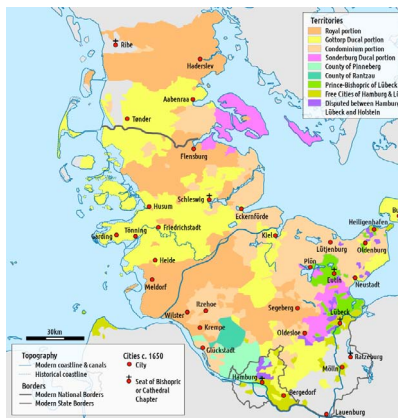
**Christian IV (Isaacsz
c1612)** Rosenberg Castle



**Anne Catherine
(Pietersz c1600)**
Rosenburg Castle



John the Younger, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein Sonderburg (Unknown c1580) Rosenburg Castle



Division of Schleswig/Holstein (1544)
Adolf Holstein Gottorp (1544)
Johan Holstein Schleswig Sonderburg (1544)



Adolf I Holstein-Gottorp (?? c1586) Gripsholm Castle



Christine of Hesse (??) CP

Johan
 (1545-44-1622)
 1st Duke
 Holstein-Sonderburg

Sophia
 Mecklenburg
 (1557-1631)

1572

Frederick II
 (1534-DN59-88)
 King Denmark/Norway
 Duke Schleswig/Holstein

Adolf III
 (1526-44-86)
 1st Duke
 Holstein-Gottorp

1564

Christine
 Hesse
 (1543-1604)

Johan
 (1521-1580)
 Duke
 Schleswig/Holstein

Dorothea
 (1528-1575)
 Mecklenburg





Philip (?? c1610) CP



Augusta (?? c1601)
Nationalmuseum



Johann Adolf
(??17th) CP



Kristina the Elder (??17th)
Nationalmuseum



Fredrik III (?? 17th) CP



Marie Elisabeth of Saxony (Ovens 17th)



Johann Adolf
(1575-90-1616)
Duke
Holstein-Gottorp

Philip
(1570-87-90)
Duke
Holstein-Gottorp

Kristina
(1573-1625)
Queen of Sweden

Augusta
(1580-1639)

Frederick III
(1597-1616-59)
Duke
Holstein-Gottorp

Maria Elisabeth
Saxony
(1610-1684)

30 Years War
(1618-48)

Hosted Christina
(1654)

Fruitbearing Society (1654)



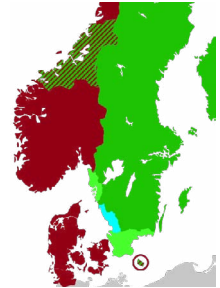
Christian (van Mander 1642)
Rosenborg Castle



Frederick III and Sophie Amalie (?? c1643)
Skokloster Castle



Sophie Amalie
(Wuchters 1667)
Rosenborg Castle



Magdalene Sibylle
(van Mander 1642) CP

Magdalene Christian
Sibylle (1603-47)
Saxony
(1617-68)

Sophie Amalie
Brunswick
(1628-1685)

Frederick III
(1609-DN48-70)
King Denmark/Norway



Frederick III
Northern War (1655-60)
Battle of the Sound (1658)
Treaty of Roskilde (1658)
Treaty of Copenhagen (1660)
Scanian War (1675-79)



Christian V (van Mander ??) CP



Battle of Halmstad



Charlotte Amalie with Court Dwarf (d'Agar c1690) Rosenburg Castle



Wilhelmine-
Ernestine
(?? c1662)



Christian V
(1646-DN70-99)
King Denmark/Norway

Charlotte
Amalie
Hesse
(1650-1714)



Frederica Amalia (??)

Wilhelmine
Ernestine
(1650-1706)
Palatinate

Frederica
Amalia
(1649-1704)
Hostein-Gottorp

Ulrika
Eleonora
(1656-93)
Queen Sweden

Christian V

Invasion of Skåneland 1675-79)

Battles of Lund/Halmstad (1676)

Sea Battle of Öland (1676)

Sea Battle of Køge (1677)

Treaty of Fontainebleau (1679)

Peace of Lund (1679)

Marriage to Ulrika Eleonora (1680)



Køge Bay

Ulrika
Eleonora
(d'Agar
1677)

National
-museum





Christian Albert
(Ehrenstrahl ??)
Gripsholm

Frederica Amalia
Denmark
(1649-1704)

Frederick IV
(1671-1702-39)
Duke Holstein-Gottorp

Russia Link

Frederica Amalia (Ovens
c1670) Gripsholm Castle

Hedvig Eleonora
(Vallari ??)
Gripsholm
Castle

Christian Albert
(1641-59-95)
Duke Holstein-Gottorp

Hedvig Eleonora
(1636-R60-72-1715)
Queen Sweden

Christian August
(1673-1726)
Prince Eutin

Hedvig Sofia
Sweden
(1681-1708)

Albertina Frederica
Baden
(1682-1755)

Swedish Royalty



**Holstein-Gottorp
Ally Sweden
Great Northern
War
Treaty of
Fredreriksborg**



Frederik IV
(Ehrenstrahl ??)
Gottorp Castle



Hedvig Sophia
(von Krafft ??)
Gripsholm
Castle



Christian August
(?? c1710)
Eutin Castle



**Albertina
Frederica**
(Denner 18th)
Gripsholm



Louise von Mecklenburg
(Wahl c1720)
Rosenborg Castle



Frederik IV (Denner
c1710) NMAAD

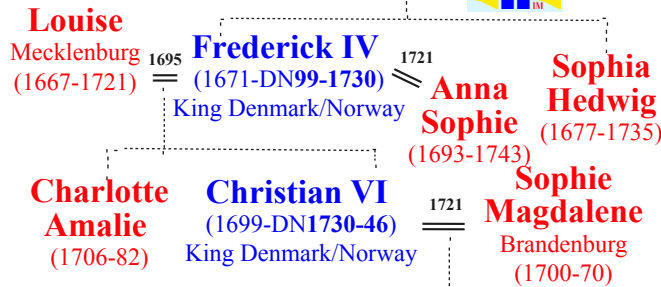


Anna Sophie von Reventlow (Wahl
c1725) Rosenborg
Castle

- Frederik IV**
- Abolition of Vornedskab (1702)
- Visit to Venice (1708-09)
- Abduction of Reventlow (1712)
- Colonisation of Greenland (1721)
- Marriage to Reventlow (1721)



Regatta for Frederick IV
(Carlevarijs 1711) Getty Center



Charlotte Amalie (Wichmann 1750s) NMAAD



Sophia Hedwig
(Le Coffre
1700s)
Rosenborg
Castle



Christian VI

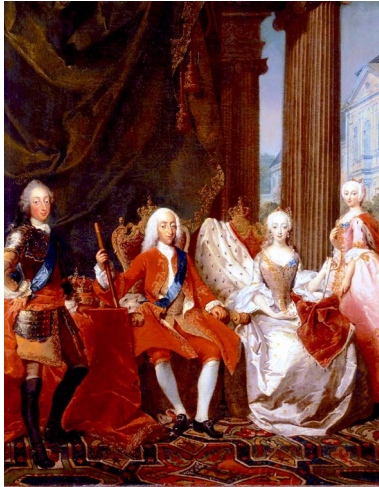
- Revenge on Anna Sophie (1731)
- Introduction of Adscription (1733)
- Mandatory Confirmation (1736)
- Nationwide Schooling (1737)
- Christiansborg Palace (1745)



Sophia Magdalene (Brünniche
1740) Rosenberg Castle



Christian VI (Wahl c1740)
Statens Museum for Kunst

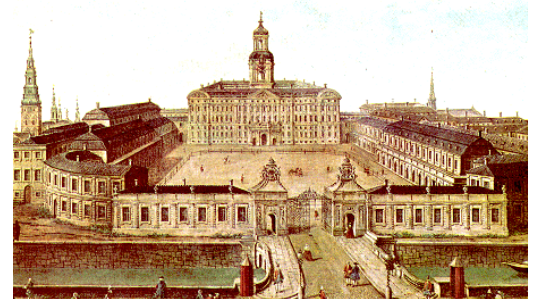


Christian VI with Family
(Tuscher c1744)
Rosenborg Castle

Christian VI (1699-DN1730-46) King Denmark/Norway
1721
Sophie Magdalene Brandenburg (1700-70)
1752
Juliana Maria Brunswick (1729-96)
Frederick V King Denmark/Norway (1723-DN46-1766)
1743
Louise Great Britain (1724-51)



Coronation of Christian VI
(1731)



Christiansborg Palace (1746)



Juliane Marie (Pilo c1750) Bomann-Museum



Frederik V in Anointment Robe (Pilo c1750)
Statens Museum for Kunst



Frederick V
Hedonism and Debauchery
(1731-66)
Treaty of Åbo (1743)
First Lottery (1753)
Edema Death (1766)
Louise of Great Britain
(Pilo c1747)
Statens Museum for Kunst



Sophie Friederike
(Matthieu c1750)
Ludwigslust Palace



Prince Frederik (??) CP



Frederik
Fall of Struensee (1772)
Regent (1772-84)
Frederick, Sophia Frederica with Children Christian, Juliane and Louise
(Juel 1790)
Staatliches Museum Schwerin



Christian VII (Roslin 1772) Frederiksborg Castle



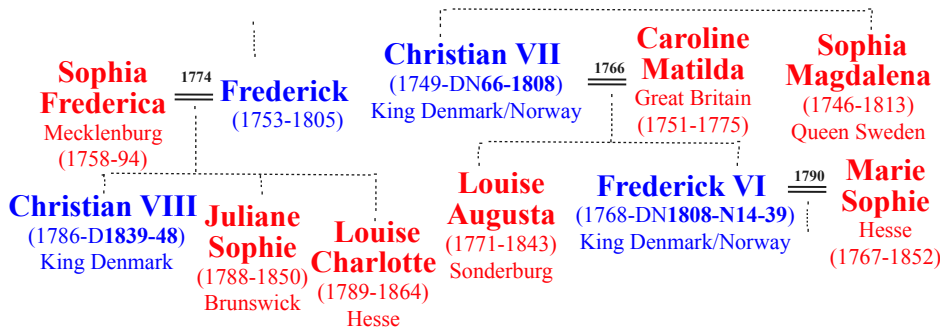
Caroline Mathilde (Juel 1771) Rosenborg Castle



Støvlet-Cathrine (?? c1765) Museum of Copenhagen



Sofia Magdalena (Pilo 1766) National-museum



- Christian VII**
- Mental Illness (1766-1808)
 - Støvlet-Cathrine (1767-68)
 - Struensee de facto Ruler (1770-72)
 - Juliana Maria Coup (1772)
 - League of Armed Neutrality (1801)
 - 1st Battle of Copenhagen (1801)
 - 2nd Battle of Copenhagen (1807)



Louise Augusta (Graff 1791) Rosenberg Castle



Frederick VI (Gröger 1808) CP



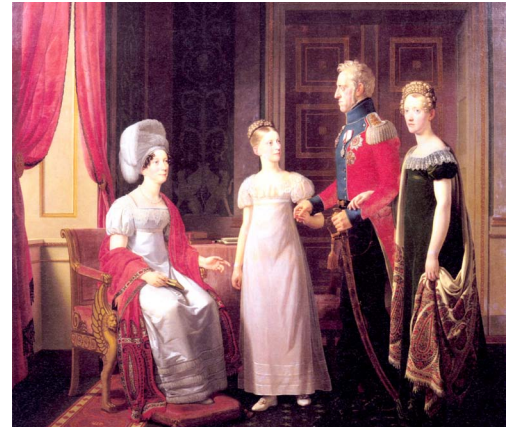
Marie Sophie of Hesse-Kassel (Juel 1790s) CP



Frederikke Dannemand (Hansen 1812) Rosenberg Castle



- Frederick VI**
- Regency Powers** (1784)
 - Abolition of Serfdom** (1788)
 - Abolition of Slavery** (1803)
 - Frederikke Dannemand** (1805-39)
 - Gunboat War** (1807-14)
 - Battle of Zealand Point** (1808)
 - University of Oslo** (1811)
 - Treaty of Kiel - Loss of Norway** (1814)
 - Congress of Vienna** (1814-15)
 - Christian VIII Coronation** (Eckersberg 1840) Frederiksborg Castle



Frederik VI and Marie with Caroline and Vilhelmine (Eckersberg 1821) Rosenberg Castle



- Brunneberg (1471)^{SS}Sture
- Rotebro (1497)^D
- Bogesund/Uppsala (1520)^D
- Brunnbäck Ferry/
Västerås (1521)^S Gustav
- Svenstrup (1534)^{DR}
- Aalborg (1534)^{DR}
- Helsingborg (1535)^{DR}
- Øksnebjerg (1535)^{DR}
- Bornholm* (1535)^{DS}
- Mared (1563)^D
- Action of 4 June (1565)^S
- Vittsjö (1612)^D
- Dessau Bridge (1626)^{Catholic}
- Lutter (1626)^{Catholic}
- Colberger Heide (1644)^{DN}
- Fehmarn (1644)^{SN}
- The Sound (1658)^{Dutch}ND
- Lund/Halmstad (1676)^S
- Køge Bay (1677)^{DN}
- Landskrona (1677)^S
- Copenhagen* (1801)^{UK}
- Copenhagen* (1807)^{UK}
- Zealand Point (1808)^{UK}

Count's Feud (1534-36)^D Christian III

Kalmar (1611-13)

Thirty Years' (1618-25-29-48)^{Catholic}

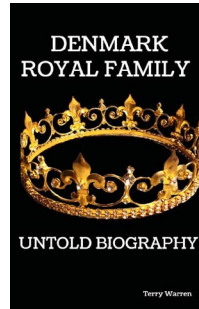
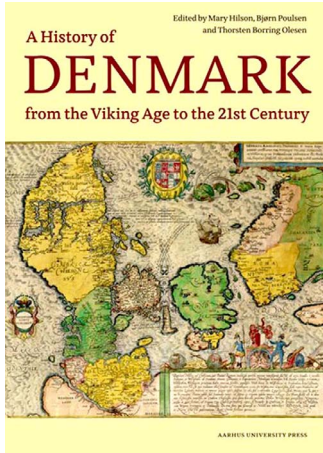
Torstenson (1643-45)

Second Northern (1655-60)

Scanlan (1675-79)^S

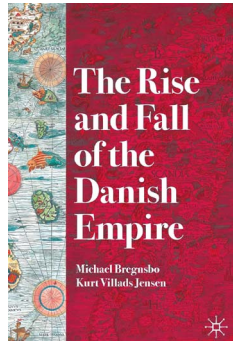
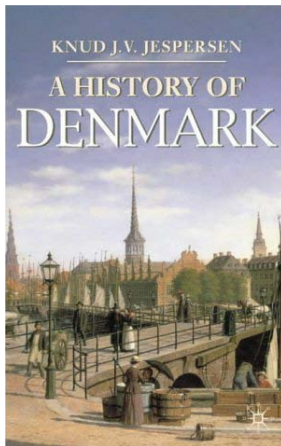
Great Northern (1655-60)

Napoleonic (1801-12)



Warren (2024)

Hilson et al (Eds)
(2023)



Bregnsbo/Jensen (2022)

Jespersen (2004)

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EurAsian Education (Internal)

tack så mycket

mange tak

many thanks

merci beaucoup

muchas gracias

vielen Dank

большое спасибо

どうもありがとう

非常感谢

cảm ơn rất nhiều

terima kasih banyak

ขอบคุณมาก

