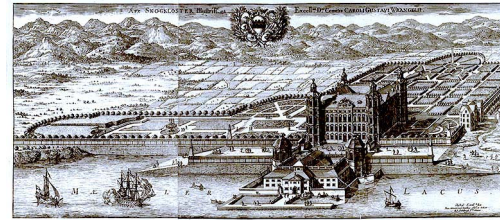
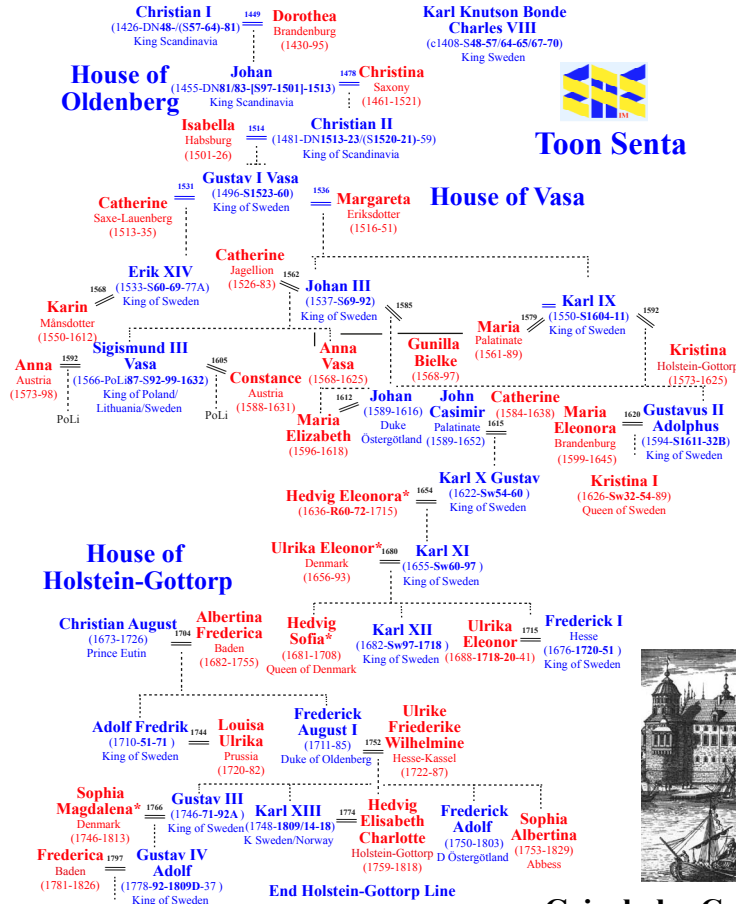


Indigenous Swedish Royalty

1457-1818



Skokloster Castle (Dahlberg, c1700) Svecia Antiqua et Hodierna



Gripsholm Castle (Dahlberg, c1700) Svecia Antiqua et Hodierna



Christian I and Queen Dorothea (??
c1500) Frederiksborg Castle



Margaret of Scotland (van der Goes 1469)
CP

House of Oldenberg



Anna
Brandenburg
(1487-1514)



Christine of Saxony
(Cranach c1485) CP



Johann I (Unknown
c1881) CP



Adolf Declines
(Eckersberg 1825) Statens

Death of King Christopher (1448)
King Denmark/Norway (1449)
King of Sweden (1457)
Battle of Brunkeberg (1471)

Christian I
(1426-DN48-/(S57-64)-81)
King Scandinavia
Duke Schleswig/Holstein

Dorothea
Brandenburg
(1430-95)

Karl Knutson
Sten Stur the Elder

Frederick I
(1471-DN1523/24-33)
Queen Scotland

Margaret
(1456-86)

Johan
(1455-DN81/83-[S97-1501]-1513)
King Scandinavia
Duke Schleswig/Holstein

Christina
Saxony
(1461-1521)

1502

1478

Johann I

King of Denmark and Norway (1482-1513)

Battle of Rotebro (1497)

King of Sweden (1497-1501)

Siege of Stockholm (1501-02)

Christian II

King of Denmark and Norway (1513-25)

Duke of Schleswig and Holstein (1513-25)

Battles of Bogesund/Uppsala (1520)

King of Sweden (1520-21)

Stockholm Bloodbath (1520)

Swedish War of Liberation (1521-23)

Battles of Brunnbäck Ferry/Västerås (1521)

Deposed as King (1521-23)



Christian II (Cranach c1520)
Museum der bildenden Künste



Isabella of Austria (Master of the Magdalen Legend c1515) Czartoryski Museum



Isabella
Habsburg
(1501-26)

1514

Christian II

(1481-DN1513-23/(S1520-21)-59)

King of Scandinavia



Christian II
of Denmark
and Dyveke
(Rosenstand 1885)
CP

Children of Christian II
(Gossaert 1525) Royal Collection





Speech of Gustav Vasa to the Dala people (Sandberg 1871) Nationalmuseum



Gustav Vasa (Binck 1542)
Uppsala University



Margareta Leijonhuvad
(van Uther 1557-58)
Gripsholm Castle



Gustav I Vasa

Appointed King of Sweden (1523)

Treaty of Malmö (1524)

Reformation in Sweden (1527-93)

War against Ivan the Terrible (1554-57)

Livonian War (1558-83)

Gustav Vasa Peaceful Death (1560)

Gustav Vasa
(?? c1557-58) Gripsholm Castle

Gustav I Vasa

(1496-1523-60)

King of Sweden

Margareta

Eriksdotter
(1516-51)

1536



Karl IX

(1550-1604-11)
King of Sweden

Johan III

(1537-1592)
King of Sweden

1531

Catherine
Saxe-Lauenberg
(1513-35)

Erik XIV

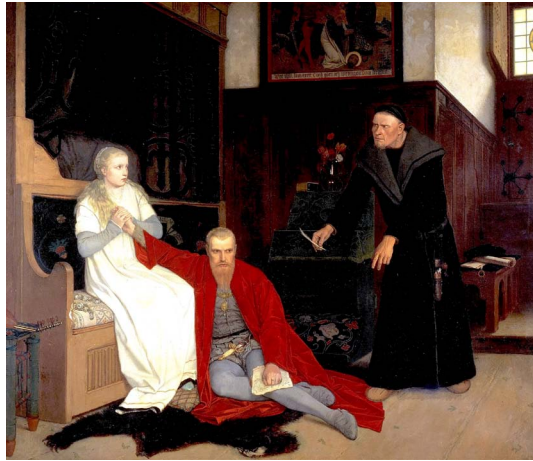
(1533-1569-77A)
King of Sweden



Erik XIV (Verwilt c1560)
Nationalmuseum

Erik XIV
(1533-S60-69-77A) ¹⁵⁶⁸
King of Sweden

Karin
Månsdotter
(1550-1612)



Erik XIV, Karin Månsdotter, Jöran Persson (von Rosen 1871) Nationalmuseum

Eric XIV

King of Sweden (1560)

Arboga Articles (1561)

Livonian War (1558-83)

Incarceration of Johan Family (1563-67)

Northern Seven Years' War (1563-70)

Sture Murders (1567)

Deposed as King of Sweden (1569)

1569 Plot, Mornay Plot, 1576 Plot

Incarceration Death (1577)

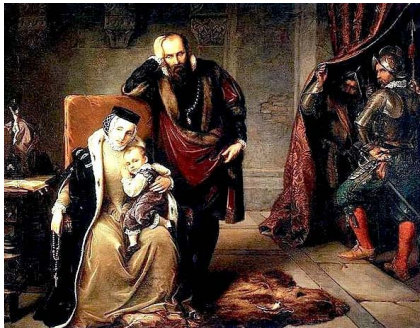


Karin
(Utterhielm
c1700)
National-
museum





Catherine Jagiellon (Cranach c1556) Czartoryski Museum



Johan III (Uther c1580) Gripsholm
Catherine and Sigismund in Prison
(Simmler 1859)
National Museum in Warsaw

Gunilla Bielke
(?? c1590)
Gripsholm
Castle



Johann III
Duke of Finland (1556-63)

- 1569 Plot (1569)
- Treaty of Stettin (1570)
- Treaty of Plussa (1583)
- Russo-Swedish War (1590-95)
- Treaty of Teusina (1595)

Johan III	1562	Catherine
(1537-S69-92)		Jagellion
King of Sweden		(1526-83)

Sigismund III Vasa
(1566-PoLi87-S92-99-1632)
King of Poland/Lithuania/Sweden



Anna of Austria (Kober c1595) Wawel Castle

Sigismund I

Release from Prison (1567)

Polish Swedish Union (1587)

Counter Reformation (1592-95)

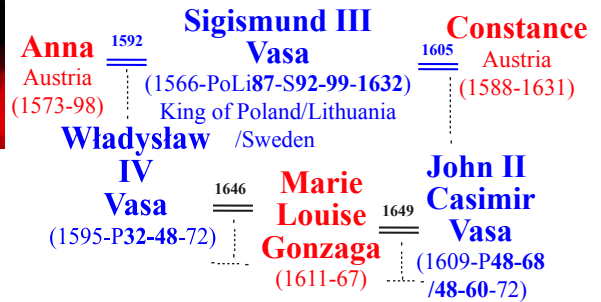
Warsaw Inquisition Sejm (1592)



Civil War (1597-99)
Battle of Stångebro (1598)
Deposed as King Sweden (1599)

Constance of Austria (Unknown c1605) Wawel Castle

Sigismund I of Sweden (Unknown c1600) National-museum





Christina of Schleswig-Holstein-Gottorp
(Unknown c1620)



Karl IX of Sweden (?? c1600)
Nationalmuseum



Maria Elizabeth
(?? 1640s)
Skokloster Castle



Catherine (Elbfas 17th)
Nationalmuseum

- Karl IX**
- Riksdag of Söderköping
- Regent of Sweden (1595)
- Linköping Bloodbath (1600)
- King of Sweden (1604)
- Ingrian War (1610-17)



Duke Karl
Insulting the
Corpse of Klaus
Fleming (Edelfelt
1878) Ateneum





Gustavus Adolphus
(Hoefnagel 1624) Royal
Armoury

Maria Eleonora
Brandenburg
(1599-1645)

Gustavus II Adolphus
(1594-S1611-32B)
King of Sweden

Kristina I
(1626-Sw32-54-89)
Queen of Sweden



Maria Eleonora
(van Mierevelt 1653)
Gripsholm Castle



Gustavus II Adolphus

- Kalmar War** (1611-13)
- Treaty of Knäred** (1613)
- Treaty of Stolbovo** (1617)
- Thirty Years' War** (1618-48)
- Polish–Swedish War** (1626-29)
- Treaty of Altmärk** (1629)
- Battle of Breitenfeld** (1631)
- Battlefield Death Lützen** (1632)

Kristina I

- Ruler of Sweden** (1632)
- Foster Mothers** (1634-44)
- Battle of Prague** (1648)
- Peace of Westphalia** (1648)
- Descartes Death** (1650)
- Abdication** (1654)
- Converted to Catholicism**
(1654-55)
- Roman Death** (1689)

Kristina I (Bourdon
1653) Nationalmuseum



Queen Kristina at 14
(Eldfas 1653)
Nationalmuseum



Hedvig Eleonora
(Vallari c1660)
Gripsholm Castle



Karl X Gustav
Second Northern War (1655-60)
Treaty of Königsberg (1656)
Treaties of Marienburg/Labiau (1656)
Treaty of Roskilde (1658)
Battle of the Sound (1658)
Relief of Copenhagen (1658)
Treaty of Copenhagen (1658)
Illness Death (1660)



Karl X Gustav
(Bourdon c1660)
National-museum



Catherine ¹⁶¹⁵ = **John Casimir**
(1584-1638) Palatinate (1589-1652)

Hedvig Eleonora ¹⁶⁵⁴ = **Karl X Gustav**
Holstein-Gottorp (1636-R60-72-1715) (1622-Sw54-60) King of Sweden

Ulrika Eleonor ¹⁶⁸⁰ = **Karl XI**
Denmark (1656-93) (1655-Sw60-97) King of Sweden

Hedvig Sofia (1681-1708) Holstein-Gottorp
Karl XII (1682-Sw97-1718) King of Sweden
Ulrika* Eleonor (1688-1718-20-41) Queen of Sweden



Dutch in the Sound (Lund c1872) Statens



Ulrika Eleonora
(Pasch c1677)
Nationalmuseum



Karl XI
(Ehrenstrahl
1689) Gripsholm
Castle



Karl XI Family/Holstein-Gottorp Relatives
(von Ehrenstrahl 1691) Royal Armoury



Future Karl XII, Ulrika Eleonora and Hedvig Sofia (von Ehrenstrahl c1690) Gripsholm Castle

Karl XI

Hedvig Eleonora Regent (1660-72)

Treaty of Stockholm (1672)

Scanlan War (1675-79)

Battle of Lund (1676)

Battle of Landskrona (1677)

Treaties of Fontainebleau/Lund (1679)

Sweden Exempt from Sound Dues

Great Reduction - Absolute

Monarchy (1680)

Greycoat Travels (1680-97)



Hedvig Sofia (Krafft ??)
Gripsholm Castle

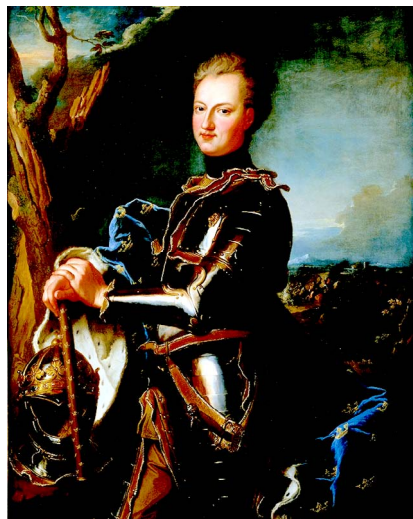


Hedvig Sofia*
(1681-1708)
Queen of Denmark

Karl XII
(1682-Sw97-1718)
King of Sweden

Ulrika Eleonor
(1688-1718-20-41)

1715 Frederick I
Hesse
(1676-1720-51)
King of Sweden



Karl XII (Rigaud c1715) Nationalmuseum

Karl XII

Great Northern War (1700-21)

Battle of Narva (1700)

Invasion of Poland (1701-06)

Battle of Fraustadt (1706)

Battle of Holowczyn (1708)

Battle of Poltava (1709)

Ottoman Exile (1709-1717)

Battlefield Death Frederiksberg (1718)

Ulrika

Queen of Sweden (1718)

Russian Pillage (1719-21)

Age of Liberty (1719-38)

Caps Dominance (1719-38)

Abdication (1720)

Frederick I

Battle of Grengam (1720)

Treaty of Nystad (1721)

Riksdag Hats Victory (1738)

Fredrik I (Schröder c1725) Royal Armoury



Ulrika Eleonora
(Desmarées
1776)
National-
museum





Louisa Ulrika
(Pasch 1776)
Gripsholm Castle



Adolf Frederick
Elected King of Sweden (1751)
Coup Attempt (1756)
Liberty of the Press (1758)
Riksdag-Caps Return (1765)
December Crisis (1768)
Illness Death (1771)



Adolf Fredrik I
of Sweden
(Pasch c1760)
Gripsholm Castle



Friedrich August
(Stein 1781) Eutin Castle



Ulrike Friederike Wilhelmine
(Tischbein 18th)
Castle Middachten

Christian August
(1673-1726)
Prince Eutin

Albertina Frederica
Baden
(1682-1755)

1704

Adolf Fredrik
(1710-51-71)
King of Sweden

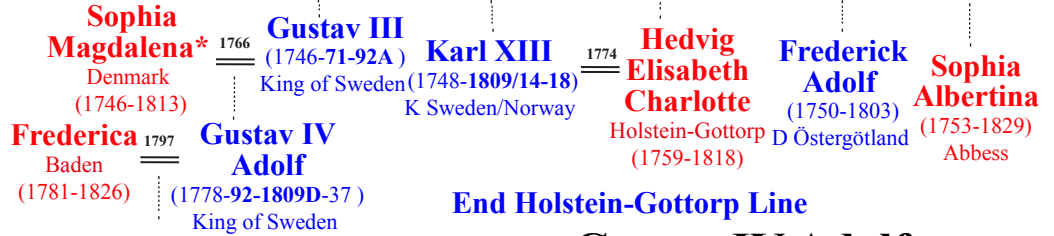
Louisa Ulrika
Prussia
(1720-82)

1744

Friedrich August I
(1711-85)
Duke of Oldenburg

1752

Ulrike Friederike Wilhelmine
Hesse-Kassel
(1722-87)



End Holstein-Gottorp Line

Gustav IV Adolf

- War of the Third Coalition (1805-06)
- Finnish War (1808-09)
- Treaty of Fredrikshamn (1809)
- Coup/Abdication (1809)
- Gustav IV Adolf (Krafft 1809) CP

Gustav III
(Pasch 1777)
Nationalmuseum



Gustav III
Revolution (1772)

- Instrument of Government (1772)
- Swedish Academy Founded (1786)
- Russo-Swedish War (1788-90)
- Anjala Conspiracy (1788)
- Conspiracy (1789)
- Union and Security Act (1789)
- Battle of Svensksund (1790)
- Treaty of Värälä (1790)
- Assassination Death (1792)
- Sofia Magdalena (Pio 1776) Nationalmuseum



Fredrika (Stieler 1826) Gripsholm Castle





Gustav III and his Brothers
(Roslin 1771) Nationalmuseum

Karl XIII

Duke of Södermanland (1772)

Charlotte Slotberg (1777-97)

Charlotte Eckerman (1779-81)

Union and Security Act (1789)

Regent-Reuterholm (1792-96)

Armfelt Conspiracy (1794)

Coup - elected King (1809)

Freemason-Order of Charles XIII
(1811)

Sweden-Norway Union (1814)

Succeeded by Bernadotte (1818)



Karl XIII (von Breda 1814)

Sofia Albertina
(Roslin 1775)
Nationalmuseum

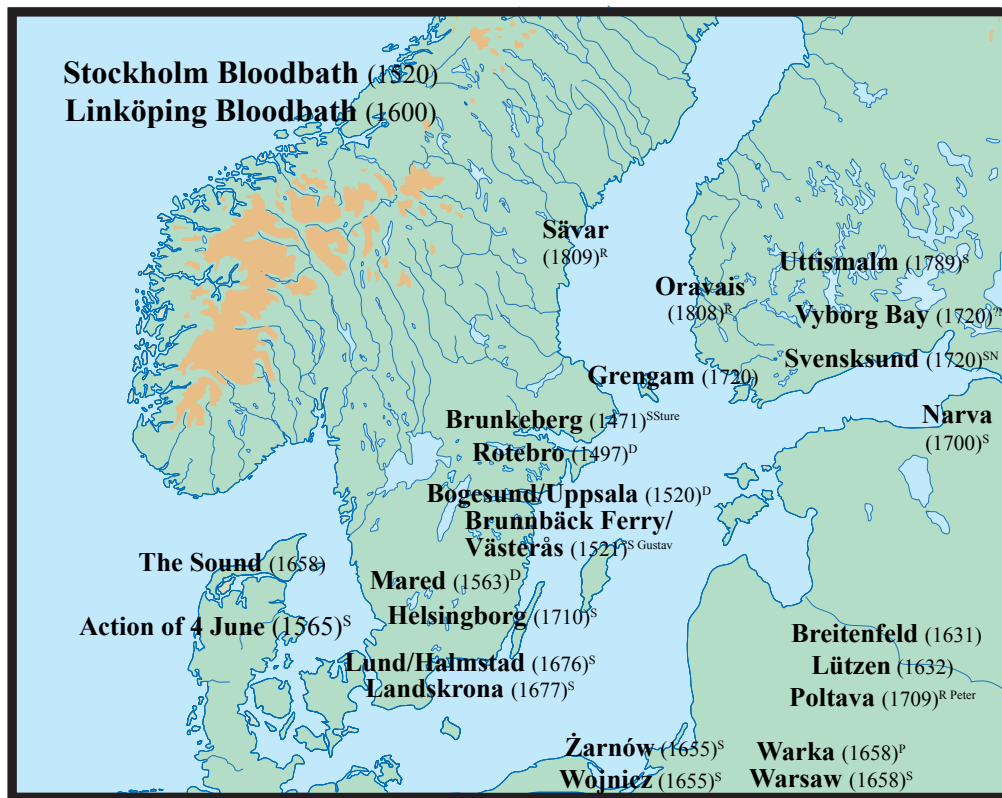


**Duke Fredrik
Adolf** (Roslin
1770)



Hedvig Elisabet Charlotta
(von Breda 1814)



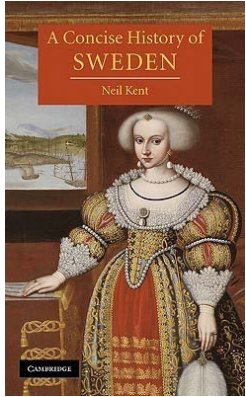


- Brunkeberg (1471)^{SSture}
- Rotebro (1497)^D
- Bogesund/Uppsala (1520)^D
- Brunnbäck Ferry/Västerås (1521)^{SGustav}
- Mared (1563)^D
- Action of 4 June (1565)^S
- Wenden (1577)^D
- Stångebro (1598)
- Sigismund III Defeat
- Vittsjö (1612)^{DN}
- Colberger Heide (1644)^{DN}
- Fehmarn (1644)^{SN}
- Żarnów (1655)^S
- Wojnicz (1655)^S
- Warka (1658)^P
- Warsaw (1658)^S
- The Sound (1658)^{DutchND}
- Lund/Halmstad (1676)^S
- Køge Bay (1677)^{DN}
- Landskrona (1677)^S
- Narva (1700)^S
- Helsingborg (1710)^S
- Grengam (1720)
- Hogland (1788)^{PN}
- Uttismalm (1789)^S
- Vyborg Bay (1720)^{PN}
- Svensksund (1720)^{SN}
- Revolax/ Koljonvirta (1808)^S
- Oravais (1808)^R
- Sävar (1809)^R

- Livonian (1558-83)
- Northern Seven Years' (1563-70)
- Russo-Swedish (1590-95)^{??}
- Civil (1597-99)^{BN}

- Ingrian (1610-17)^{BN}
- Kalmar (1611-13)^{??}
- Torstenson (1643-45)^{??}
- Northern (1655-60)

- Scanlan (1675-79)^S
- Great Northern (1700-21)^{RPeter}
- Russo-Swedish (1788-90)^{BN}
- Finnish (1808-09)^{BN}

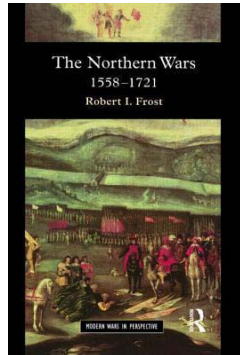


Neil Kent (2008)

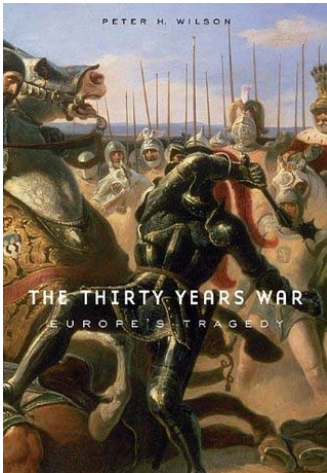
THE CROWNS OF SWEDEN
AN INTRODUCTION TO SOME OF THE
MOST INFLUENTIAL MONARCHS
THROUGHOUT SWEDISH HISTORY



**Annie
Harrison
(2024)**



Robert Frost (2000)



**Peter Wilson
(2009)**

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EurAsian Education (Internal)

tack så mycket

mange tak

many thanks

merci beaucoup

muchas gracias

vielen Dank

большое спасибо

どうもありがとう

非常感谢

cảm ơn rất nhiều

terima kasih banyak

ขอบคุณมาก